

= Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati =
NEP – 2026-27
Programme : Humanities (B.A.)
Course: Minor Political Science
(Subject Code: 650)

Programme: -B.A. in Political Science Subject Code : - 650 (Political Science)

Pos:

PO 1: Understanding of constitution, government institutions, electoral processes and policies.

PO 2: Knowledge of some of the philosophical underpinnings of modern politics and government.

PO 3: Develop the ability to make logical inferences about social and political issues on the basis of comparative and historical knowledge.

PO 4: Knowledge of key theories and concepts, political thoughts, organization, and modern issues in international relations.

PO 5: Develop the analytical abilities, observational skills and decision-making abilities of the students so that they will be able to face different challenges of life.

PO 6: Equip students with the concepts, principles, theories and processes studied in Political Science, so as to facilitate their career choices and employment.

PO: 7: Aim at shaping the students' perception and outlook on social, economic and political environment of India and beyond.

PSOs: Student of B.A. program studying Political Science as an optional subject is expected to: PSO 01: To understand the basic structure of Indian political system

PSO 02: To inculcate interest in political field

PSO 03: To create the leadership qualities in students

PSO 04: To understand Indian Parliamentary government system

Employability Potential of the Program

Political Science students have the advantage of learning and knowing about government policies, rules and regulations-knowledge that is increasingly important in today's business world. Political science graduates have even chosen careers in different sector like political parties, survey, media exit-poll survey, political analytical agency, personal,marketing,advising,banking,finance,andpublicrelations.Withsomeworkexperience and find able to work in both the private and public sectors. One thing should keep in mind of student is that the future employment will likely be looking for people who can do the following: •

Communicate clearly, present ideas persuasively (orally or in writing)

- Argue and debate constructively and respectfully
- Negotiate and mediate conflicts successfully
- Plan, make decisions and implement them effectively
- Provide effective leadership

The study of political science student can equip with all these skills.

Obtaining a Bachelor degree there are many career opportunities. Not only does it enable you to understand the nuances of local and National politics, but you also develop analytical and critical thinking skills. Equipped with these skills, you can find employment opportunities in central, state, or local government agencies, enter into politics, law, social services, or academia, pursue political journalism, or aim to become a civil servant/political advisor. Political Science is a versatile and fortuitous liberal arts stream. As mentioned earlier, B.A. degree with political science opens up new career possibilities before you. Below are three reasons why you should enroll in a graduate program with Political Science:

- You develop skills like negotiation & communication skills, writing skills, generic and analytical reasoning, and public response management.
- It equips you to choose from many promising careers such as law, education, journalism, politics, civil services, etc.
- It prepares you to enter the national/international political scene as you will be wellversed with historical and current affairs

B.A. in Political Science: Employment Opportunities

As a Political Science graduate, you will have access to some of the most respectable career options, such as:

1. Teaching

A career in academia is perfect for people who are passionate about teaching and grooming students on matters related to Political Science, Politics, and Polity. You can either be a school teacher While teaching at the school level demands a B.Ed.

2. Journalism

Since a substantial portion of modern journalism covers politics and political matters, journalism is an excellent field for Political Science graduates. Having a thorough understanding of politics, political systems, and the national/international political environment makes Political Science graduates ideal candidates for roles like Political Journalist/Editor or Political Correspondents.

3. Law

While pursuing an B.A. course in Political Science, candidates develop and hone analytical, critical thinking, and decision-making skills. These skills are immensely valued in Law. However, to enter into Law, you need to complete a 3-year LLB course and clear the All India Bar examination administered by the Bar Council of India.

4. **Politics**

Politics makes up a crucial aspect of every nation, and it is an obvious choice for Political Science students. After getting an B.A. degree in Political Science, you can start working under a political leader or directly begin your political journey as a Politician/Political Analyst/Political Advisor. Usually, Political leaders receive monthly along with numerous other benefits.

5. **Civil Services**

The Indian Civil Services is undoubtedly the most prestigious and respectable career choice for young aspirants. As for Political Science graduates, IAS (Indian Administrative Service) and IFS (Indian Foreign Services) are the two most popular choices. Since the general science paper of both the preliminary and main exams of Civil Services contain several Political Science questions, Political Science students certainly have the edge over candidates from other streams.

Government Affairs Director

As the name suggests, Government Affairs Directors supervise and direct public relations team and manage policies related to local, state, and central government matters. They build and maintain beneficial relationships with relevant government agencies, committees, and legislative bodies. They design corporate policies, strategies, and plans as per government laws and regulations. They examine how the new and updated government regulations affect businesses and offer befitting suggestions to help the company navigate through the changes.

1. Political Consultant

Political Consultants have extensive knowledge of the political process. Their primary responsibility is to devise effective political strategies and campaigns for electoral candidates to influence voters and gain support from the majority. Political Consultants also create favorable stories about political candidates to paint them in a positive light and influence their media image. Sometimes, they also conduct surveys to understand the inclinations and reactions of voters towards political candidates.

2. Public Relations Specialist

Public Relations Specialists handle the responsibility for maintaining and improving the reputation of a company or an organization. Their job is mainly media-centric. Thus, they work closely with media agencies and journalists to place favorable news and stories about their clients before the common mass. Public Relations Specialists draft press releases, write blog posts, manage social media accounts, and organize press conferences and other events to attract media attention and promote their client. They are master negotiators and orators who are always up to date with the industry's current affairs, policies, and laws.

3. Political Analyst

Political Scientists focus on studying the origin, development, and operation of political systems around the world. They also learn and research political ideas and policies, political trends, and analyze governments. Their research usually pertains to the four core areas – political theory, national politics, comparative politics, and international relations. While Political Scientists use qualitative methods to gather information from disparate sources, they use different quantitative methods to develop political theories. Political Scientists may sometimes he don't role of a Policy Analyst for organizations with labor unions and political groups.

4. Intelligence Analyst

Intelligence Analysts are employed by high-level government intelligence agencies like the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI), Department of Criminal Intelligence, Directorate of Military Intelligence, Defense Intelligence Agency, Indian Political Intelligence Office, and National Investigation Agency, to name a few. They closely study the behavior and action so particular groups that are considered security threats, analyze leadership patterns in such groups, and gather information from multiple sources. Intelligence Analysts present their findings in detailed reports and brief to agency executive and political leaders.

5. Policy Analyst

Policy Analysts are primarily responsible for changing, adjusting, and implementing new public policies, laws, and regulations. They may either work under a government or for NGOs and forprofit companies. Policy Analysts policy design a sound thesis and compelling draft arguments for/against adopting a particular policy or law. They may specialize in specific areas (corporate policy, public policy, energy policy, etc.), or they may focus on a government or organization's general political functions

• **Academician**: -There is a wide scope for pursuing an academic career on India. Those who choose to pursue future education can in turn become lectures and professors.

• **Public Administrator**: - As a Public Administrator the political science post graduate with his knowledge can play an important role in decision-making and implementation of policies. • **Political Content Writer**: -Political Science post graduates can also become political content writers. His work is to write contemporary and his torical issues.

- **Archivist:** - A Political archivist is responsible for assessing collecting, organizing, maintaining important records which process long term value.

- **Legislative Assistant:** - Most people are unaware of the fact that Members of Parliament and other elected representatives and officials often hire assistants who can help them with their legislative duties.

More on career opportunities.... Most students think that a Political Science degree means you want to be a politician, but it can also lead to many other exciting careers. Here are just a few:

- Journalist
- Senior bureaucrat, including Deputy Minister
- Researcher in private companies
- Member of India's diplomatic and foreign services
- Government worker, including customs officer and employment insurance officer
- City planner
- Non-government organizations(NGO's)
- Police officer
- Social worker
- Community activist
- Constituency office worker
- Project officer
- Communications officer with a government organization
- Election Campaigning Advisor

Examination & Evaluation

Course	Mode	Marks	Number & Mark of Question /
(Major/Minor) 04 Credits	Theory papers	60	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 02 Unit. (10 Marks×2 Unit×01 Que.=20 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 04 Unit. (5 Marks× 4 Unit× 2 Que. =40 Marks) Note: (Internal choice based. (ie. Solve any /Two question from following questions.)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/ Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt .office visit/Participation in Political Science Conference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation)
		20	20 Marks for MCQ Type Exam : 04 Unit × 03 MCQ = 12 02 Unit × 04 MCQ = 08 Note : 1) This MCQ's should ask on all units. 2) Mode of Exam Offline or Online
IKS VSEC SKILL 02 Credit	Theory papers	30	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 02 Unit. (07 Marks×2 Que. =14 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 02 Unit. (4 Marks× 4 Que. = 16 Marks) Note: (Internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two question from following questions.)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt. office visit/Participation in Political Science Conference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation as per syllabus)
(OE) 02 Credit	Theory papers	30	1) Long answers 02 Question on any 02 Unit. (7 Marks×2 Unit×1 Que. =14 Marks) 2) Short answers 04 Question on any 02 Unit. (4 Marks×2 Unit×2 Que. = 16 Marks) Note: (Internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two question from following questions.)
	Internal Examination	20	Assignment/Seminar/ Unit Test/Paper Writing/Group Discussion/Wall paper Presentation / Govt.office visit/Participation in Political Science Conference/ Participation in Departmental Activity.(Department / College choose Any Two for Internal Evaluation)
Filed Project Sem iii,iv,v			1) Student should decide the topic as per syllabus for FP after discuss HOD. (2) A student can seek Guidance from any Political Scienceteacher working in this University area. 3) 50 marks for Project Writing
Intership/ Apprenticeship/ OJT Sem vi			Students can take ON JOB TRAINING in any local self-institutions /govenment office/NGOs/political party office. In this regard students shall submitted OJT reports with certificates through concern authority to HOD in college
Artificial Intelligence Sem V of III year stud.of all faculty	Internal	Gread	

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
Faculty: Humanities Sub. : Political Science (650)

Minor

Level	Sem.	Credits	Vertical	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Hrs.	Exam Duration	Max. Mark
	I	04	Major/ Minor-Th-I	650201	Introduction to Political Science	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	II	04	Major/ Minor – Th-II	650202	Preamble and Nature Of Indian Political System	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	III	04	Minor – Th-III	650251	Election Management in India	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	IV	04	Minor – Th-IV	650252	Indian Constitution: Structure and Federal Framework	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	V	04	Minor – Th-V	650253	Indian Political Thoughts	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100
	VI	04	Minor – Th-VI	650254	International Relation and United Nations	60	3 Hrs.	Th. 60 Int. 40 = 100

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP – 2026-27

B.A. Part 1 (Semester – I)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
Major/ Minor- DSC- Political Science (Th) I - 650201	Introduction to Political Science	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives :	1) To introduce the subject of Political Science 2) To emphasize the importance of Political Science 3) To inform the development of Public Administration in India. 4) To provide information to the Line & Staff agencies. 5)To introduce the functions of the Chief Executive.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	The Course introduces and provides knowledge of Political Science. At the end of the course, the students should be able : 1) To understand the Evolution of Political Science 2) To provide knowledge of the Introduction to Political Science 3) To understand the basic principles of Introduction to Political Science 4) To know the meaning and definition of political science. 5) To understand and explain the significance of political science. 6)To exercise the citizens civil, political, economic rights 7)To analyses of political values 9)To know importance of political science			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Political Science: - 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3Scope 4 Importance	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	1.Society:Meaning, Definition Types 2.State:Meaning Definition, Elements 3.Nation:-Meaning, Definition Elements 4. Difference between nation and state	10	10 Marks	
III	Political Values 1. Liberty: - Meaning, Definition, Types 2 Equality: - Meaning, Definition, Types 3. Justice: - Meaning, Definition, Types 4. Fraternity: - Meaning	10	10 Marks	
IV	Right: - 1 Meaning, Definition Types of Right: - 2Civil Right 3Political Right 4 Social and Economic Right	10	10 Marks	
V	Concept of Democracy 1Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Types 4 Characteristics of democracy	10	10 Marks	

VI	Concept of Welfare State 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Nature 4 Function	10	10 Marks	
संदर्भग्रंथ :	1 R. C. Aggarwal, Introduction to Political Science (Political Theory), S. Chand Publishing, 2004, ISBN: 9788121906647 2 Neelam Kant, An Introduction to Political Science, Central Law Publication, 2022, ISBN: 9789392145704 3 Robert L. Cord, James A. Medeiros, Walter S. Jones and Michael G. Roskin, Political Science: An Introduction, Pearson Education, 2021, ISBN: 9780135162781 4 Andrew Heywood, Politics, Palgrave Macmillan, 2021, ISBN: 9781352012330 5 O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Mayur Books, 2022, ISBN: 9789390414635 6 ए .डी.असिरवथम एवं के. के. मिश्र, राजनीति विज्ञान, एस. चाँद एण्ड कम्पनी लिमिटेड, 2019, ISBN: 9788121908962 7 मनोज कुमार बाहरवाल, राजनीति विज्ञान के मूलआधार, हिमांशु पब्लिकेशन्स, 2009, ISBN: 9788179061428 8 ओ. पी. गौबा, राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त का परिचय, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, 2021, 9 पुष्पेश पंत, राजनीति विज्ञान, मैकग्राहिल एजुकेशन (इंडिया), 2018, 10 बी. एल. फड़िया, राजनीति विज्ञान : सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, 2022, ISBN 11 डॉ. प्राजक्ता बळवंतराव ठुबे, राज्यशास्त्राचा परिचय – १, निरालीप्रकाशन, २०२४, ISBN: 9789361099809 12 प्रा. प्रमोदआर. तांबे व प्रा. ओंकार ए. कोरवले, राज्यशास्त्राचा परिचय, निराली प्रकाशन, २०२०, ISBN: 9789390437511 13 डॉ. बी. बी. पाटील, राज्यशास्त्राची मूलतत्त्वे, फडके प्रकाशन, पुणे, 14 प्रा. व्ही. एम. बाचल, राज्यशास्त्र परिचय, विद्याप्रकाशन, नागपूर, 15 डॉ. शरद गोसावी, राज्यशास्त्राची ओळख, युनिक अकॅडमी प्रकाशन, पुणे, 16 डॉ. विजय देव, राज्यशास्त्राची मूलतत्त्वे, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे 17 डॉ. संज्योत आपटे, आधुनिकराज्यशास्त्र, श्रीसाईनाथप्रकाशन, नागपूर, 18 डॉ. प्रशांत विघ्ने,डॉ. धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे ,राज्यशास्त्राचा परिचय साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर 19 प्रा. डॉ. विलास एस टाले राज्यशास्त्राची ओळख, अथर्व पब्लिकेशन, ऑगस्ट 2024 978-93-6186-393-6			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2) Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions fromfollowing questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP – 2026-27
B.A. Part I (Semester – II)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
Major/Minor- DSC- Th-II Political Science 650202	Preamble and Nature Of Indian Political System	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives :	1) To explain the importance of Preamble 2) To introduce the Preamble of The Indian Constitution 3) To introduce Preamble of The Indian Constitution			
Course outcomes (Cos) :	At the end of the course, the students should be able: 1. To know the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. 2. To understand the Structure of the Indian Constitution 3. To provide the Preamble of the Indian Constitution 4. To understand the aims and objectives of the Indian Constitution 5. To know the Major Sources of the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. 6. To understand and explain the significance Preamble of the Indian constitution 7. To understand the nature of the Indian Constitution			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Constitution: - 1 Meaning, 2 Definition 3 Aims 4 Importance	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	Constitution: 1Types Of Constitution 2 written Constitution 3 Un-written Constitution 4 Merits and demerits of written and un written constitution	10	10 Marks	
III	Preamble 1) Meaning 2) Definition 3)Need of Preamble 4) Importance	10	10 Marks	
IV	Nature of the Indian political system 1Sovereign 2 Democratic 3 Republic 4Socialist and Secular	10	10 Marks	
V	Aims & Objective of the Indian political system: - Justice: - 1.Social, 2.Economic and Political	10	10 Marks	

	Liberty: 3.Thought, Expression, 4.Belief, Faith, Worship			
VI	Aims & Objective of the Indian political system: - Equality: 1. Types of Equality 2. Equal Opportunity Fraternity: 3. Unity in diversity 4. Integrity	10	10 Marks	
संदर्भग्रंथ	1 Austin, Granville: The Indian Constitution Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 2013, ISBN-10:0-19-564959-1 2 Agarwala, B.R.: Our Judiciary, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1989 ISBN978-81-237-0635-1 3 Basu, D.D.: Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis, Gurgaon, 2013 ISBN 978-81-8038- 4 Deepankar, S.G.: Parliamentary System in India, Concept Publication, New Delhi, 1997, ISBN:81-7022-651-1 5) Kashyap, Subhash: Our Constitution, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 201, ISBN:978-81-237-0734-1 6) Khanna, H.R.: Making of India's Constitution, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2009 ISBN:81-7012-188-4 7 Laxmikanth, M.: Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education, Chennai, 2017 ISBN:93-5260-363-X 8 Shiva Rao, B. : The Framing of India's Constitution, Select Document IIPA, Delhi, 1967 9 Yerankar, Shriram: Secularism in India: Theory & Practice, Adhyan Pub. Delhi, 2006 ISBN:81-89161-63-6 10 Wasnik, K.H.: An Introduction to the Constitution, International Publication, Kanpur 2022, ISBN:978-93-90-775-16-3 11 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे, उद्देशपत्रिका ओळख भारतीय संविधानाची, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर 12. भोळे भा.ल.: भारतीय गणराज्याचे शासन आणि राजकारण पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन नागपूर 2003 13. देशमुख बी. टी.: भारतीय संविधान, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन नागपूर 2000 14. राठी शुभांगी: भारताचे संविधान अथर्व पब्लिकेशन जळगाव 2017, ISBN978-938279546-9 15. येरनकर श्रीराम: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 2001 16. चव्हाण शांताराम, गवई सुभाष: भारतीय संविधानात्मक तरतुदी 17. जोगदंड बाळासाहेब: भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी व शासन, मेहेर बाबा प्रकाशन नागपूर 2017 18. चव्हाण डॉ. शांताराम: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था ज्ञानपथ पब्लिकेशन, ISBN 978-93- 94661- 54-7 19. लोटे रा. ज., भारताची राजकीय व्यवस्था. भाग १, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स सप्टें 2022 20. रा. ज. लोटे, भारताची राजकीय व्यवस्था: भाग 1, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स, नागपूर 21. डॉ. व्ही. एच. भटकर, प्रा. डॉ. प्रमोद तालन, प्रा. डॉ. पंकज नंदेश्वर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन नभ प्रकाशन अमरावती 22. डॉ. संतोष नारायण कायंदे, भारतीय संविधानिक संस्था (स्वायत्तीय, राज्यीय व स्थानिक संस्था), अथर्व पब्लिकेशन जळगाव 23 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. योगेश वडतकर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर 24 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय संविधानातील मूलभूत अधिकार आणि कर्तव्य, देवयानी प्रकाशन, नागपूर 2009 ISBN NO:978-93-72105-24-3 25 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन भाग 1,, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, धरमपेठ नागपूर, प्रथम आवृत्ती 2017 ISBN No: 978 -93- 84 64 2- 67 -9 26 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन धरमपेठ नागपूर			

	प्रथम आवृत्ती 2024 ISBN No:978 -93 -84 642-95- 2 27 रा.ज. लोटे, भारतीय राज्य व शासन व्यवस्था, पिंपळापुरे अँड कंपनी पब्लिशर्स नागपूर, जून 2003 28 प्रा.डॉ. आर डी साबळे, भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, हिमालया पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, 2004 प्रथम आवृत्ती 29 कायंदे, डॉ. संतोष नारायण, भारतातील निवडणूक यंत्रणा आणि निवडणूक प्रक्रिया, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशन्स, जळगाव, जानेवारी 2026. ISBN (978-93-88914-04-8)
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 3) Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part II (Semester – III)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Minor-DSC- Political Science (Th) III – 650251	Election Management In India	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1. To introduce the fundamental concepts, structure, and functioning of election management in India. 2. To analyze the electoral process, including voter registration, nomination, and voting mechanisms. 3) To examine the role of the Election Commission of India (ECI) in conducting free and fair elections. 4)To assess the impact of electoral reforms and challenges such as money power, criminalization, and fake news 5) To understand the role of political parties, election campaigns, and ethical considerations in elections. 6) To explore the dispute resolution mechanisms and legal framework governing elections in India.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	By the end of this course, students will be able to: 1: Explain the constitutional provisions and institutional framework of election management in India. 2: Describe the step-by-step electoral process, including candidate nomination, campaigning, and voting. 3: Critically analyze key electoral reforms and their impact on Indian democracy. 4: Evaluate the role of political parties, media, and election campaigns in influencing voter behavior. 5: Demonstrate an understanding of election technologies like EVMs, VVPATs, and online voting mechanisms. 6: Assess election-related disputes, the role of the judiciary, and ethical considerations in electoral governance.			
Unit	Content	Work load Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Introduction to Election Management 1 Meaning of Election Management 2 Evolution of Electoral Democracy in India:- Constitutional provisions related to Elections (Articles 324 329) 3 Election Commission of India (ECI): Structure, 4 Powers, and Functions of ECI	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	1 State Election Commission:- Appointment, Power and Function and Role of State Election Commissioner 2 District and Taluka Level Election Management Authority:- Power and Function and Role Electoral Process in India 3 Voter Registration and Electoral Rolls 4 Nomination Process and Scrutiny of Candidates, Election Campaigning, Voting, Counting	10	10 Marks	
III	Types of Elections and Management :- 1 General Elections Central and Stats 2 Local Body Elections Panchayat Raj Institution and Urban Local	10	10 Marks	

	Body Elections 3 Electoral Reforms (Major Electoral Reforms in India T.N. Sheshan era & beyond) 4 Issues of money power, muscle power, and criminalization of politics,			
IV	1 Role of Model Code of Conduct (MCC) 2 Political Parties:- Election manifestos and campaign strategies 3.Electoral bonds and political funding 4 Role of media and social media in elections, Impact of fake news and mis-information	10	10 Marks	
V	Election Technology 1.Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs), 2.Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail (VVPAT), 3 Postal Ballots and Proxy Voting 4Role of Observers and Election Monitoring	10	10 Marks	
VI	Election Procedure – III: Technical Elements 1. Use and Working of Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs) 2. Advantages and Limitations of Electronic Voting Machines 3. Mechanism and Working of the Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail (VVPAT) System 4. Advantages and Limitations of the VVPAT System	10	10 Marks	

Referen ce Books:	1 B.L. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia – Indian Government and PoliticsNiranjan Sahoo & Jagdeep S. Chhokar – Electoral Reforms in India 2 Ramachandra Guha – Democrats and Dissenters (for background on democracy in India)Election Commission of India Reports & Handbooks (Available on ECI website) 3 Dr. Vinod K. Gaikwad, "Indian Political System" Atharva Publikhation Dhule ISBN 978-93- 95710-52-7 26 January 2023 4.M. Laxmikanth,Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education,Year: 2021 (6th Edition) 5 S.K.Sharma, Election Commission of India – A Study,Concept Publishing Company,Year: 2007 6 M. P. Singh, Democracy and Elections in India, Sage Publication,Year: 2014 7 डॉ. विलास एस टाले, भारतातील निवडणूक प्रक्रिया, अथर्व पब्लिकेशन धुळे, 2024,(ISBN-978-93-6186-087-4) 8 डॉप्रशांत विघे,भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था भाग1,श्रीसाईनाथ प्रकाशन, धरमपेठ नागपूर2019 9 डॉ प्रशांत विघे,लोकशाही निवडणूक प्रक्रियाआणि सुशासन, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, धरमपेठ नागपूर 2019 10 डॉ. रमेश माळी, भारतीय लोकशाहीआणि निवडणूक प्रक्रिया, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशन, नाशिक,वर्ष: 2018 11 डॉ. यू. आर. गायकवाड, भारतीय राज्यघटनाआणि निवडणूक व्यवस्था, डॅमप पब्लिकेशन, कोल्हापूर, वर्ष: 2017 12 डॉ. सुरेशमाने, राजकारण व शासन प्रक्रिया, फडकेप्रकाशन, मुंबई,वर्ष: 2019 13 डॉ. कडू अनिल रामचंद्र, निवडणूकआयोग: एकदृष्टिक्षेप, मेहेर बाबा पब्लिशर्स नागपूर, प्रथमावृत्ती २०१७, ISBN 978-93-82962-38-0 13 डॉ.कडूअनिल रामचंद्र, भारतीय चुनावआयोग एवं चुनाव सुधार : एकदृष्टिक्षेप, चंद्रलोक प्रकाशन कानपूर, थमावृत्ती२०२1,ISBN 978-93-89837-14-8 14 डॉ. राकेश द्विवेदी, भारतीय चुनाव प्रणाली, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी, वर्ष: 2016 15 डॉ. पी. डी. शर्मा, लोकतंत्रऔर निर्वाचन,अरिहंत पब्लिकेशन , वर्ष: 2020 16 डॉ. ओ. पी. गौतम,भारत में चुनाव प्रक्रिया, दीप एंड डीप पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली, वर्ष: 2015 17डॉ.प्रशांत विघे,डॉ.धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे लोकशाही निवडणूक प्रक्रिया आणि सुशासन, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर, 18डॉ.विनोद गायकवाड, भारतीय संविधान आणि राजकारणातील स्थित्यंतरे, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर, 2017,ISBN 978-93-84642-63-1 https://www.pmindia.gov.inhttps://parliamentofindia.nic.inmain.sci.gov.in
Model Questio ns:	1.Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2.Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

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NEP –2026-27

B.A. Part II (Semester – IV)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Minor- DSC-(Th)- IV Political Science - 650252	Indian Constitution: Structure and Federal Framework	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	1. To understand the historical evolution and philosophy of the Indian Constitution. 2. To examine the composition and role of the Constituent Assembly. 3. To analyze the structural features of Indian federalism and Centre-State relations. 4. To assess the significance of Fundamental Rights, Duties, and Directive Principles. 5. To explore challenges to Indian federalism like regionalism, emergency powers, and coalition politics			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	1. Learners will be able to describe the making and key objectives of the Indian Constitution. 2. Learners will understand the distribution of powers between the Centre and States. 3. Learners will critically evaluate constitutional mechanisms such as Fundamental Rights and DPSPs. 4. Learners will gain insight into contemporary issues like identity politics, regionalism, and emergency impact on federalism.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	1 Historical Background and Making of the Constitution 2 Constituent Assembly: Composition 3 Constituent Assembly Objectives, 4 Salient Features of Indian Constitution	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	Constitutional Framework. Fundamental Rights 1 Right to Equality (Articles 14–18) 2.Right to Freedom (Articles 19–22) 3. Right Against Exploitation (Articles 23– 24) 4.Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25–28)	10	10 Marks	
III	Constitutional Framework. 1. Right to Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29–30) 2.Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32) 3.Fundamental Duties. 4. Importance of Fundamental Right and Fundamental Duties	10	10 Marks	
IV	Nature of Indian Federation 1.Federalism: Meaning, Features, and Types 2. Federal Features of Indian Constitution 3. Unitary Features and Centralizing Tendencies	10	10 Marks	

	4. Judicial Perspective on Indian Federalism			
V	Distribution of Powers 1. Legislative Relations: Union, State, and Concurrent Lists 2. Administrative Relations Between Centre and States 3. Financial Relations and Finance Commission 4. Role of Inter-State Council	10	10 Marks	
VI	Challenges to Indian Federalism 1. Centre-State Conflicts: Political and Administrative Dimensions 2. Emergency Provisions and Impact on Federalism 3. Regionalism, Identity Politics, and Language Issues 4. Coalition Politics and Its Impact on	10	10 Marks	

Reference Books:	1.Basu Durgadas - Introduction to the Constitution of India, Wadhwa and Co., Nagpur. 2.MaheshwariShriram - Indian Administration, KitabMahal, New Delhi. 3.VidyaBhushan&Vishnu Bhagwan - Indian Administration, S. Chand & Com., New Delhi. 4 D. D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis 2021 ISBN: 9789391211637 5 M. P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, LexisNexi, Year: 2021 ISBN: 9789389991587 6 Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, Year: 2004, ISBN: 9780195649598 7 Subhash C. Kashyap, Our Constitution, National Book Trust, India, Year: 2019, ISBN: 9788123763845 8. दिवेकर , एम.के .: भारतीय संविधान , सुकुंद प्रकाशन ठाणे , २०११ 9 देवगावकर, एस,जी.: भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था, साईनाथ प्रकाशन , नागपूर , २०१२ 10 देवगावकर एस. जी., येरणकर, भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर , २००१ 11 देशमुख, बी.टी .: भारतीय संविधान, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन, नागपूर, २००० 12 येरणकर, श्रीराम, भारतीय शासन आणि स्थानिक स्वराज्य शासन, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर, २०१७, ISBN-978-93-84642-65-5. 13 राठी शुभांगी भारताचे संविधान अथर्व पब्लिकेशन, जळगाव, २०१७, ISBN:978938279546-9. 14. चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय संविधान आणि शासन व्यवस्था , वेदमूद्र प्रकाशन, अमरावती 2010. 15 चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था, वेदमुद्रा प्रकाशन अमरावती 2011, ISBN: 978-81-909783-1-6. 16 चव्हाण शांताराम, भारतीय संविधानिक तरतुदी, वेदमुद्रा प्रकाशन अमरावती 2011 ISBN- 978-93-81733-33-2 17 चव्हाण शांताराम, गवई सुभाष, भारतीय संविधानिक तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वराज्य शासन, प्रशांत प्रकाशन जळगाव, ISBN: 978-93-85021-06-0. 18 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे, डॉ. योगेश वडतकर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आय एस बी एन ९७८९३-८४६४२-९५-२ 19 डॉ. प्रशांत विघे , भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 2017 ISBN 978-93-84642-67-2-9 20. डॉ. व्ही.एच.भटकर, प्रा.डॉ. प्रमोद तालन, प्रा.डॉ.पंकज नंदेश्वर, भारतीय संविधानातील तरतुदी आणि स्थानिक स्वशासन, नभ प्रिंटर अमरावती, ऑगस्ट 2019, ISBN 978-81-941423-8-3 21 डॉ. रमेश सुरळकर, भारतीय संविधान आणि स्थानिक स्वराज्य शासन, साधना प्रकाशन परभणी सप्टेंबर 2018, आय एस बी एन-९७८-९३-८१९२१-५८-६ 22 डॉ.योगेशदा .उगले, भारतीय संविधानाची संविधानिक मूल्य आणि मूलभूत तत्वे, ईगललीप प्रिंटर अँड पब्लिशर प्रायव्हेट लिमिटेड पुणे, ISBN 978-81-982602-3-9 23 डॉ. विलास एस टाले , भारतीय संविधानाची संविधानिक मूल्य आणि आधारभूत तत्वे ISBN-978-93-6186-680-7 24 डॉक्टर प्रशांत विघे, भारतीय संविधान आणि केंद्र शासन, साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर 978-81-985-192-3-8
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

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NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part III (Semester – V)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Minor- DSC-(Th) V Political Science - 650253	Indian Political Thoughts	04	60	60+40=100

Objective :	1. To introduce students to major Indian political thinkers and their contributions. 2. To analyze the relevance of their ideas in contemporary politics. 3. To develop a critical understanding of Indian political thought in historical and philosophical contexts. 4. To examine how these thinkers influenced India’s freedom movement, constitution, and governance.			
COs : (Course Outcome)	After completing this course, students will be able to: 1. Understand the core political philosophies of key Indian thinkers. 2. Evaluate the impact of their thoughts on Indian politics and society. 3. Compare and contrast different political ideologies in India. 4. Apply their teachings to present-day political and social challenges.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Mahatma Basaveshwar 1. Concept of <i>Anubhava Mantapa</i> (First Democratic Parliament) 2. Principles of Equality and Social Justice 3. Principles of Democracy 4. Role in Social Reforms and the Anti-Caste Movement	10	10 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	Swami Vivekananda: Indian Nationalism 1. Meaning and Definition of Indian Nationalism 2. Basis of Swami Vivekananda Concept of Indian Nationalism 3. Features of Swami Vivekananda Indian Nationalism 4. Critique of Swami Vivekananda Thought on Nationalism	10	10 Marks	
III	Mahatma Gandhi 1. <i>Sarvodaya</i> (Welfare and Greatest Good of All) 2. Philosophy of Non-Violence (<i>Ahimsa</i>) and Truth (<i>Satya</i>) 3. Trusteeship Theory 4. Views on <i>Gram Swaraj</i> (Ideal State)	10	10 Marks	
IV	Vinayak Damodar Savarkar: Thought of Hindutva 1. Savarkar's Concept of Hindutva 2. Meaning and Definition of the Term	10	10 Marks	

	"Hindu" 3. Views on the Two-Nation Theory 4. Critique of Savarkar's Thought on Hindutva			
V	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru 1. Concept of Democratic Socialism 2. Objectives of Nehru's Democratic Socialism 3. Implementation of Democratic Socialism in India 4. Principles of Panchsheel	10	10 Marks	
VI	Dr. Babasaheb R. Ambedkar 1. Parliamentary Democracy: Meaning, Factors, Merits, and Demerits 2. Views on Education 3. Views on Women 4. Views on Social Justice	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books	1 B. R. Nanda, Mahatma Gandhi: A Biography, Oxford University Press, 2004, ISBN: 9780195675098 2 M. K. Gandhi, Hind Swaraj and Other Writings, Cambridge University Press, 2009, ISBN: 9780521145233 3 Swami Vivekananda, The Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda (Vol. 1–9), Advaita Ashrama, 2015 (Reprint), ISBN: 9788175053928 4 Romain Rolland, The Life of Vivekananda and the Universal Gospel, Advaita Ashrama, 2012, ISBN: 9788175052112 5 V. D. Savarkar, Hindutva: Who is a Hindu?, Veer Savarkar Prakashan, 2019, ISBN: 9789386863023 6 Dhananjay Keer, Veer Savarkar, Popular Prakashan, 2017, ISBN: 9788179915789 7 Jawaharlal Nehru, The Discovery of India, Penguin Random House India, 2004, ISBN: 9780143031037 8 Jawaharlal Nehru, India's Foreign Policy: Selected Speeches, Publications Division, 2012, ISBN: 9788123018160 9 B. R. Ambedkar, Annihilation of Caste, Navayana Publishing, 2014, ISBN: 9788189059688 10 B. R. Ambedkar, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches (Vol. 1–17), Dr. Ambedkar Foundation, 2014, ISBN: 9788178351090 11 Christophe Jaffrelot, Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability: Analysing and Fighting Caste, Permanent Black, 2005, ISBN: 9788178241568 12 Basava Premanand, Basaveshwara and His Times, Basava Samithi, 2010, ISBN: 97881817111591 13 धनंजयकीर, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर : चरित्र, पॉप्युलर प्रकाशन, 2019, ISBN: 9788179917707 14 धनंजयकीर, महात्मा गांधी : राजकीय चरित्र, पॉप्युलर प्रकाशन, 2018, ISBN: 9788179917363 15 डॉ. य.दि. फडके, स्वातंत्र्यवीर सावरकर, मौजप्रकाशन, 2017, ISBN: 9788174865621 16 नरहर कुरुंदकर, नेहरू : एक मागोवा, देशमुख अँड कंपनी, 2014, ISBN: 9788172941938 17 स्वामी विवेकानंद, विवेकानंद विचारदर्शन, रामकृष्ण मठ, नागपूर, 2016, ISBN: 9789381680847 18 डॉ. भालचंद्र मुणगेकर, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर : विचार आणि कार्य, लोकवाङ्मयगृह, 2015, ISBN: 9788181438955 19 डॉ. अशोक मोडक, सामाजिक न्याय आणि डॉ. आंबेडकर, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, 2018, ISBN: 9789352964940 20 शंकरराव खरात, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकरांचे शैक्षणिक विचार, सुगावा प्रकाशन, 2017, ISBN: 9789383815308 21 एम. एम. कलबुर्गी, महात्मा बसवेश्वर, कन्नड विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन, 2013, ISBN: 9788172949125 22 डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार, भारतीय समाजवाद आणि नेहरू, विद्या प्रकाशन, 2016, ISBN: 9789385527384			

	23 बी. आर. आंबेडकर, जाति का विनाश, सम्यक प्रकाशन, 2018, ISBN: 9788171383241 24 धनंजयकीर, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर : जीवन और मिशन, लोकप्रिय प्रकाशन, 2017, ISBN: 9788179917714 25 मोहनदास करमचंद गांधी, हिन्दस्वराज, राजपाल एंडसंस, 2019, ISBN: 9788170289384 26 स्वामी विवेकानंद, विवेकानंद साहित्य (समग्र), अद्वैतआश्रम, 2016, ISBN: 9788175053928 27 रोमांरोलां, विवेकानंद का जीवन और संदेश, अद्वैतआश्रम, 2015, ISBN: 9788175052112 28 विनायक दामोदर सावरकर, हिन्दुत्व, प्रभातप्रकाशन, 2020, ISBN: 9789352669364 29 जवाहरलाल नेहरू, भारत की खोज, सस्ता साहित्य मंडल, 2018, ISBN: 9788126707481 30 जवाहरलाल नेहरू, विश्व इतिहास की झलक, राजकमल प्रकाशन, 2016, ISBN: 9788126719354 31 डॉ. बी. आर. आंबेडकर, महिला और सामाजिक न्याय, सम्यक प्रकाशन, 2017, ISBN: 9788171382954 32 बसवेश्वर अध्ययन केंद्र, महात्मा बसवेश्वर : जीवन और विचार, बसव समिति प्रकाशन, 2015, ISBN: 9788193055409
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP –2026-27
B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Teaching Hrs.	Mark
Minor- DSC- (Th)- VI Political Science 650254	International Relations and United Nations	04	60	60+40=100

Objectives:	To introduce students to the basic concepts and theories of International Relations. To develop understanding of the changing nature of global politics. To explain the structure, functions and significance of the United Nations. To analyze the role of the UN in maintaining international peace and security. To evaluate contemporary global challenges and the role of international organizations. To develop analytical understanding of India's role in international affairs			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After completing this course, students will be able to: 1: Understand the basic concepts and theories of International Relations. 2: Analyze global political developments critically. 3: Explain the structure and functions of the United Nations. 4: Evaluate the role of the UN in peace and security. 5: Assess contemporary international challenges and UN responses. CO6: Examine India's role in international organizations and global diplomacy.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	International Relations 1. Meaning and Definitions 2. Nature of International Relations 3. Scope of International Relations. 4. Significance of the Study of International Relations	10	10 Marks	Suggested Internal Evaluation Methods (40 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions
II	Approaches to the Study of International Relations 1. Idealist Approach 2. Realist Approach 3. Structural Marxist Approach 4. Game Approach	10	10 Marks	
III	Key Concepts of International Relations 1. Concept and Elements of National Power 2. Mechanics of Balance of Power 3. Determinants and Objectives of Foreign Policy 4. Role and Types of Diplomacy	10	10 Marks	
IV	United Nations : Foundation and General Assembly 1. Establishment and Objectives of the United Nations 2. UN Charter and Membership 3. Structure and Powers of the General Assembly 4. Functions and Significance of the	10	10 Marks	

	General Assembly			
V	United Nations : Security Council and Economic and Social Council 1. Structure and Functions of the Security Council 2. Structure and Functions of Economic and Social Council 3. Permanent Members and Veto Power 4. Role of the Security Council, Economic and Social Council	10	10 Marks	
VI	United Nations : International Court of Justice and Secretariat 1. Structure of the International Court of Justice 2. Jurisdiction and Functions of the International Court of Justice 3. Structure of the Secretariat and Role of the Secretary-General 4. Trusteeship Council: Structure and Functions	10	10 Marks	
Reference Books :	1 Rumki Basu, The United Nations: Structure and Functions, National Book Trust, 2018. 2 Pushpesh Pant, International Relations, McGraw Hill Education, 2020. 3 V. N. Khanna, International Relations, S. Chand Publishing, 2021. 4 M. S. Rajan, United Nations and World Order, Har-Anand Publications, 2017. 5 Andrew Heywood, Global Politics, Palgrave Macmillan, 2019. 6 वी. एन. खन्ना, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, एस. चंद प्रकाशन, 2020. 7 एम. एल. गुप्ता, संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघ, राधा पब्लिकेशन, 2018. 8 डी. सी. चतुर्वेदी, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संगठन, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, 2019. 9 पुष्पेश पंत, अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति, मैकग्राहिल, 2021. 10 बी. एल. फाड़िया, अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध एवं संगठन, साहित्य भवन, 2022. 11 डॉ. निलेश निंबाळकर, आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, गरिमा प्रकाशन कानपूर, 2023, ISBN 978-81-9519-9-9 12 डॉ प्रशांत विघे, डॉ धर्मेन्द्र तेलगोटे, डॉ अनिल वानखडे, चीनचे संविधान आणि संयुक्तराष्ट्र, साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर नोव्हेंबर 2018, ISBN 978-93-84642-05-1 13 प्रा डॉ.व्ही.एच.भटकर, प्रा.डॉ.प्रमोद तालन, प्रा.डॉ.पंकज नंदेश्वर, :- चीनची शासनव्यवस्था आणि संयुक्त राष्ट्रे, नभ प्रकाशन अमरावती ISBN 978-8-90576-49-6 14 डॉ. बी. बी. पाटील, आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, फडके प्रकाशन, 2021. 15 डॉ. शरद कुलकर्णी, संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघटना, विद्या प्रकाशन, 2019. 16 डॉ. एस. जी. देसाई, आंतरराष्ट्रीय संघटना, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, 2020. 17 डॉ. अनिल कापसे, आंतरराष्ट्रीय राजकारण, युनिक अकॅडमी प्रकाशन, 2022. 18 डॉ. सुनील शिंदे, सार्क आणि जागतिक संघटना, प्रशांत प्रकाशन, 2021.			
Model Questions:	1. Long answers on any Two Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 10 Marks) (Long answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2. Short answers on any Four Units out of the six Units. (Each question having 05 Marks) (Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			